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# AEDR-9930E2

Three-Channel Reflective Incremental Rotary Encoder Digital or Analog Output (397 LPI)



The Broadcom<sup>®</sup> AEDR-9930E2 is a three-channel reflective optical encoder. The selectable and programmable options available are three-channel digital or analog differential A, B, and I outputs.

The AEDR-9930E2 in analog encoder modes, with three-channel differential analog outputs (Sine+, Sine-; Cos+, Cos-; I+, I-), can be interfaced directly with available external interpolators.

The AEDR-9930E2 digital encoder mode offers two-channel (AB) quadrature digital outputs and a third channel digital index output. Being TTL compatible, the outputs of the AEDR-9930E2 encoder can be interfaced with most of the signal processing circuitries. Therefore, the encoder provides easy integration and flexible design-in into existing systems.

The AEDR-9930E2 encoder is designed to operate over a -40 °C to +115 °C temperature range and is suitable for commercial, industrial, and automotive end applications.

The encoder houses an LED light source and photodetecting circuitry in a single package. The small size of 5.00 mm (L) × 5.00 mm (W) × 1.05 mm (H) allows it to be used in a wide range of miniature commercial applications, where size and space are primary concerns.

### Features

- Analog output option: three-channel single-ended and differential analog output and analog or digital index output
- Digital output option: three-channel differential or TTL compatible; two-channel quadrature (AB) digital outputs for direction sensing and a third channel, index digital output
- Wide-selection built-in interpolator with 1x to 10x, 12x, 14x, 16x, 18x, 20x, 25x, 32x, 50x, 64x, 80x, 100x, 128x, 160x, 256x to 512x, and other user-programmable interpolation factors
- SPI programmable interpolator from 1x to 1024x
- LED status output for functional operation, calibration, and error
- Surface-mount leadless package:
   5.0 mm (L) × 5.0 mm (W) × 1.05 mm (H)
- Operating voltage: 3.3V and 5.0V supply
- Built-in LED current regulation
- Wide operating temperature range from -40°C to +115°C
- High encoding resolution: 397 LPI (lines per in.) or 15.63 LPmm (lines per mm)

### Applications

- Closed-loop stepper motors
- Small motors, actuators
- Industrial printers
- Robotics
- Card readers
- Pan-tilt-zoom (PTZ) cameras
- Portable medical equipment
- Optometric equipment
- Linear stages

**Disclaimer:** Except as expressly indicated in writing, the component is not designed or warranted to be suitable for use in safety-related applications where its failure or malfunction can reasonably be expected to result in injury, death, or severe equipment damage. Customers are solely responsible for determining the suitability of this product for its intended application and solely liable for all loss, damage, expense, or liability in connection with such use.

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# **Output Waveform**

### Figure 1: Sample of Output Waveforms





#### Quadrature Signals A,B and I

# **Digital Parameter Definitions**

Test	Parameter	Definition
Count	N	The number of bar and window pairs or counts per revolution (CPR) of the code wheel.
Cycle	С	360 electrical degrees (°e), 1 bar and window pair.
		One Shaft Rotation: 360 mechanical degrees, N cycles.
Cycle Error	ΔC	An indication of cycle uniformity. The difference between an observed shaft angle that gives rise to one electrical cycle, and the nominal angular increment of 1/N of a revolution.
Pulse Width (Duty) Error	ΔΡ	The deviation, in electrical degrees, of the pulse width from its ideal value of 180°e.
State	S	The number of electrical degrees between a transition in the output of channel A and the neighboring transition in the output of channel B. There are 4 states per cycle, each nominally 90°e.
Phase	φ	The number of electrical degrees between the center of the high state of channel A and the center of the high state of channel B. This value is nominally 90°e for quadrature output.
Optical Radius	R <sub>OP</sub>	The distance from the code wheel's center of rotation to the optical center (O.C.) of the encoder module.
Index Pulse Width	P <sub>0</sub>	The number of electrical degrees that an index is high during one full shaft rotation.

### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Symbol	Value
Storage Temperature	T <sub>S</sub>	–40°C to 125°C
Operating Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	–40°C to 115°C
Supply Voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	7V

#### NOTE:

- 1. Proper operation of the encoder cannot be guaranteed if the maximum ratings are exceeded.
- 2. Exposure to extreme light intensity, such as from flashbulbs or spotlights, can cause permanent damage to the device.
- 3. Remove the Kapton tape only after the SMT reflow process and just before final assembly. Take precautions to keep the encoder ASIC clean at all times.
- 4. Make sure not to scratch or damage the ASIC during removal of the Kapton tape.
- 5. Some particles might be present on the surface of the encoder ASIC. The presence of these particles does not degrade the performance of the encoder.

### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Notes
Operating Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	-40	25	115	°C	
Supply Voltage	Vaa	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	Ripple <100 mV <sub>p-p</sub>
Supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>	4.5	5	5.5	v	Ripple < 100 mv <sub>p-p</sub>
Current	I <sub>CC</sub>	_	70	125	mA	Dependent on spatial position and rotation speed
Pin Current (All I/O Outputs)	I	-20	_	20	mA	
			_	0.2	MHz	At 1x Interpolation
			—	0.4	MHz	At 2x Interpolation
		_	—	0.8	MHz	At 4x Interpolation
Maximum Output Fraguanay		_	—	1.6	MHz	At 8x Interpolation
Maximum Output Frequency (External Pin Selectable)	F	_	—	3.2	MHz	At 16x Interpolation
			_	4.0	MHz	At 32x Interpolation
			_	4.0	MHz	At 64x Interpolation
		_	—	4.0	MHz	At 128x Interpolation
			_	4.0	MHz	At >256x Interpolation
Maximum Output Frequency (SPI Programmable)	F	_	_	4.0	MHz	At ≥20x Interpolation
Tangential Misalignment	ET		_	±0.5	mm	
Radial Misalignment (R <sub>OP</sub> Dependent)	E <sub>R</sub>	_	_	±0.3	mm	Based on R <sub>OP</sub> 5.21 mm 512 CPR = ±0.30 mm 256 CPR = ±0.20 mm 1000 CPR = ±0.50 mm
Code Wheel Gap	G	0.45	0.75	1.05	mm	For ≥512 CPR
Specular Reflectance	R <sub>f</sub>	60%	—		_	Reflective area
	' '			5%		Non-reflective area

**CAUTION!** Take anti-static discharge precautions when handling the encoder in order to avoid damage, degradation, or both, induced by ESD.

### **Power-Up Behavior**

When the AEDR-9930E2 is powered on, the A, B, and I digital outputs are invalid until after the initial first toggle state of either the Channel A or Channel B signal.

# **Encoder Pinout**





#### Table 1: AEDR-9930E2 Pinout

Pin	Name <sup>a</sup>	Function							
1	CH_A+ / Sin+	Digital A+ / Sin+							
2	CH_A- / Sin- /SPI_DIN	Digital A– / Sin– / SPI Data In							
3	VDD 5V	Digital Supply Voltage							
4	VSSD	Digital Ground							
5	CH_B+ / Cos+	Digital B+ / Cos+							
6	CH_B-/Cos-/SPI_CLK	Digital B– / Cos– / SPI Clock							
7	CH_I+ / Index+ / SPI_DOUT	Digital I+ / Index+ / SPI Data Out							
8	CH_I- / Index- / CLK100K	Digital I– / Index– / CLK 100k							
9	CAL_STAT	Calibration Status							
10	N.C.								
11	N.C.								
12	N.C.								
13	N.C.								
14	N.C.								
15	N.C.	—							
16	N.C.	—							
17	CAL	Autocalibration							
a. I	a. N.C. = No connect.								

Pin	Name <sup>a</sup>	Function
18	INDEX_SEL	Index Selection
19	SEL1	Mode Selection 1
20	SEL2	Mode Selection 2
21	SEL3	Mode Selection 3
22	VSSA	Analog Ground
23	VDDA	Analog Supply Voltage
24	LED REG	LED Regulation
25	OP_STAT	Operation Status
26	N.C.	—
27	LED CATHODE	LED Cathode
28	LED ANODE	LED Anode
29	LED ANODE	LED Anode
30	N.C.	—
31	VSSA	Analog Ground
32	ERR_STAT	Error Status
33	VSSA	Analog Ground

# Select Options – AEDR-9930E2 Built-In Interpolation

No.	SEL1 <sup>a</sup>	SEL2 <sup>a</sup>	SEL3 <sup>a</sup>	Interpolation Factor	IND SEL	Index
					Low	Interpolation 1X - Index Gated 90°e
1	Low	Low	Low	1X	High	Interpolation 1X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 1X - Index Raw (Ungated)
					Low	Interpolation 2X - Index Gated 90°e
2	High	Low	Low	2X	High	Interpolation 2X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 2X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 3X - Index Gated 90°e
3	Open	Low	Low	3X	High	Interpolation 3X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 3X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 4X - Index Gated 90°e
4	Low	High	Low	4X	High	Interpolation 4X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 4X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 5X - Index Gated 90°e
5	High	High	Low	5X	High	Interpolation 5X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 5X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 6X - Index Gated 90°e
6	Open	High	Low	6X	High	Interpolation 6X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 6X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 7X - Index Gated 90°e
7	Low	Open	Low	7X	High	Interpolation 7X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 7X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 8X - Index Gated 90°e
8	High	Open	Low	8X	High	Interpolation 8X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 8X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 9X - Index Gated 90°e
9	Open	Open	Low	9X	High	Interpolation 9X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 9X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 10X - Index Gated 90°e
10	Low	Low	High	10X	High	Interpolation 10X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 10X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 12X - Index Gated 90°e
11	High	Low	High	12X	High	Interpolation 12X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 12X - Index Gated 360°e
					Low	Interpolation 14X - Index Gated 90°e
12	Open	Low	High	14X	High	Interpolation 14X - Index Gated 180°e
					Open	Interpolation 14X - Index Gated 360°e
	_			Analog 500mVpp	Low	Analog SIN/COS (500 mVpp), Digital Index (Ungated)
13	Low	High	High	Analog 1Vpp	High	Analog SIN/COS (1 Vpp), Digital Index (Ungated)
				Analog 1Vpp	Open	Analog SIN/COS (1 Vpp), Analog Index

14         High         High         High         16X         Low         Interpolation 16X - Index Gated 300°e           15         Open         High         High         18X         Open         Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 300°e           15         Open         High         Low         Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 300°e           16         Low         Open         High         Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 300°e           16         Low         Open         High         Low         Interpolation 20X - Index Gated 300°e           17         High         Open         High         20X         High         Interpolation 20X - Index Gated 300°e           17         High         Open         High         25X         High         Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 300°e           18         Open         Open         High         32X         High         Interpolation 52X - Index Gated 300°e           19         Low         Low         Open         High         32X         High         Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 300°e           20         High         Low         Open         64X         High         Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 300°e           21         Open         Low         Open         0	No.	SEL1 <sup>a</sup>	SEL2 <sup>a</sup>	SEL3 <sup>a</sup>	Interpolation Factor	IND SEL	Index
Open         High         High         High         High         18X         Low         Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 360°e           15         Open         High         High         18X         Low         Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 180°e           16         Low         Open         High         20X         High         Low         Interpolation 20X - Index Gated 180°e           17         High         Open         High         25X         High         Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 180°e           17         High         Open         High         25X         High         Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 180°e           18         Open         Open         High         32X         Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 30°e           18         Open         Open         High         32X         Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 30°e           19         Low         Low         Open         Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 30°e           20         High         Low         Open         Open         Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 30°e           21         Open         Low         Open         Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 30°e         Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 30°e           22         Low         High						Low	Interpolation 16X - Index Gated 90°e
15       Open       High       High       18X       Low       Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 180°e         16       Low       Open       High       20X       High       Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 360°e         16       Low       Open       High       20X       High       Interpolation 20X - Index Gated 180°e         17       High       Open       High       25X       Index Gated 180°e       Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 180°e         17       High       Open       High       25X       Index Gated 180°e       Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 180°e         18       Open       Open       High       32X       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 180°e         18       Open       Open       High       32X       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 180°e         19       Low       Low       Open       50X       High       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 180°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 180°e         21       Open       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 180°e         22       Low       High       Open       80X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gate	14	High	High	High	16X	High	Interpolation 16X - Index Gated 180°e
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16       Low       Open       High       20X       Open       Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 360°e         16       Low       Open       High       20X       Low       Interpolation 20X - Index Gated 360°e         17       High       Open       High       25X       Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 360°e         17       High       Open       High       25X       Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 360°e         18       Open       Open       High       32X       Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 360°e         18       Open       Open       High       32X       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 360°e         19       Low       Low       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 360°e       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 360°e         19       Low       Open       64X       Open       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 360°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       Open       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 180°e         21       Open       Low       Open       64X       Open       Interpolation 60X - Index Gated 180°e         22       Low       High       Open       100X       Interpolation 10X - Index Gated 180°e         23       High       High       Open						Low	Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 90°e
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16       Low       Open       High       20X       High       Interpolation 20X - Index Gated 180°e         17       High       Open       High       25X       Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 30°e         17       High       Open       High       25X       Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 30°e         18       Open       Open       High       25X       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 30°e         18       Open       Open       High       32X       Open       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 30°e         19       Low       Open       High       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 30°e       Index Gated 30°e         19       Low       Low       Open       50X       High       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 30°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 30°e         21       Open       Low       Open       Netropolation 64X - Index Gated 30°e         21       Open       Low       Open       Netropolation 64X - Index Gated 30°e         22       Low       High       Open       Netropolation 64X - Index Gated 30°e         22       Low       High       Open       Interpolation 100X - Index Gated 30°e         23						Open	Interpolation 18X - Index Gated 360°e
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17       High       Open       High       25X       High       Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 180°e         18       Open       Open       High       32X       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 30°e         18       Open       Open       High       32X       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 30°e         19       Low       Low       Open       High       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 40°e         19       Low       Low       Open       50X       High       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 40°e         19       Low       Low       Open       50X       High       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 360°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       Low       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 360°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 360°e         21       Open       Low       Open       80X       Interpolation 80X - Index Gated 360°e         22       Low       High       Open       100X       High       Interpolation 100X - Index Gated 360°e         23       High       High       Open       100X       Interpolation 100X - Index Gated 360°e         24       Open       High <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Open</td> <td>Interpolation 20X - Index Gated 360°e</td>						Open	Interpolation 20X - Index Gated 360°e
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18       Open       Open       High       32X       Low       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 90°e         18       Open       Open       High       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 180°e         19       Low       Open       Sox       Open       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 180°e         19       Low       Open       Sox       High       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 180°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 180°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 90°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 90°e         21       Open       Low       Open       80X       High       Interpolation 80X - Index Gated 90°e         22       Low       High       Open       100X       High       Interpolation 100X - Index Gated 90°e         23       High       High       Open       100X       High       Interpolation 128X - Index Gated 90°e         24       Open       High       Open       100X       High       Interpolation 160X - Index Gated 180°e       Open         24<	17	High	Open	High	25X	High	Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 180°e
18       Open       Open       High       32X       High       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 180°e         19       Low       Open       50X       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 90°e         19       Low       Open       50X       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 180°e         20       High       Low       Open       Interpolation 50X - Index Gated 180°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 180°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 180°e         20       High       Low       Open       64X       High       Interpolation 64X - Index Gated 180°e         21       Open       Low       Open       80X       High       Interpolation 80X - Index Gated 180°e         22       Low       High       Open       100X       High       Interpolation 100X - Index Gated 180°e         23       High       High       Open       100X       High       Interpolation 128X - Index Gated 180°e         24       Open       High       Open       128X       High       Interpolation 128X - Index Gated 180°e         25       Low       Open       O						Open	Interpolation 25X - Index Gated 360°e
19       Low       Low       Open       Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 360°e         19       Low       Low       Open       Marphilic Sox - Index Gated 360°e         19       Low       Low       Open       Marphilic Sox - Index Gated 360°e         20       High       Low       Open       Marphilic Sox - Index Gated 180°e         20       High       Low       Open       Marphilic Sox - Index Gated 360°e         20       High       Low       Open       Marphilic Sox - Index Gated 360°e         20       High       Low       Open       Marphilic Sox - Index Gated 360°e         21       Open       Low       Open       Marphilic Sox - Index Gated 360°e         21       Open       Low       Open       Marphilic Sox - Index Gated 360°e         22       Low       High       Open       80X       High       Interpolation 60X - Index Gated 360°e         22       Low       High       Open       100X       High       Interpolation 100X - Index Gated 360°e         23       High       High       Open       100X       High       Interpolation 10X - Index Gated 360°e         24       Open       High       Open       100X       Index Gated 360°e       Interpolat						Low	Interpolation 32X - Index Gated 90°e
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25       Low       Open       Open       256X       High       Interpolation 256X - Index Gated 180°e         26       High       Open       Interpolation 256X - Index Gated 360°e       Low       Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 90°e         26       High       Open       Open       512X       High       Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 180°e         26       High       Open       Open       512X       High       Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 180°e         27       Open       Open       Open       SPI Mode       Low       SPI Mode: Program Selection			-			Open	Interpolation 160X - Index Gated 360°e
26     High     Open     Open     Interpolation 256X - Index Gated 360°e       26     High     Open     Open     Low     Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 90°e       26     High     Open     512X     High     Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 180°e       27     Open     Open     SPI Mode     Low     SPI Mode: Program Selection						Low	Interpolation 256X - Index Gated 90°e
26     High     Open     Open     Interpolation 256X - Index Gated 360°e       26     High     Open     Open     Low     Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 90°e       26     High     Open     512X     High     Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 180°e       27     Open     Open     SPI Mode     Low     SPI Mode: Program Selection	25	Low	Open	Open	256X	High	Interpolation 256X - Index Gated 180°e
26     High     Open     Open     512X     Low     Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 90°e       26     High     Open     512X     High     Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 180°e       27     Open     Open     SPI Mode     Low     SPI Mode: Program Selection							Interpolation 256X - Index Gated 360°e
26     High     Open     Open     512X     High     Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 180°e       27     Open     Open     Open     SPI Mode     Low     SPI Mode: Program Selection						-	
Open     Open     Open     Interpolation 512X - Index Gated 360°e       27     Open     Open     SPI Mode     Low     SPI Mode: Program Selection	26	High	Open	Open	512X		
27 Open Open SPI Mode Low SPI Mode: Program Selection							
27 Open Open SPI Mode			_			-	
High SPI Mode: Output Enabled	27	Open	Open	Open	SPI Mode		

a. Open selection must be connected to the middle of a voltage divider circuit.

#### Figure 2: Example of Voltage Divider Circuit



The digital interpolation factor above is used with the following equations to cater to various rotational speed (RPM) and count per revolution (CPR).

RPM = (Count Frequency × 60) / CPR

The CPR (at 1X interpolation) is based on the following equation, which is dependent on radius of operation ( $R_{OP}$ ).

CPR = LPI ×  $2\pi$  × R<sub>OP</sub> (in.) or CPR = LPmm ×  $2\pi$  × R<sub>OP</sub> (mm)

**NOTE:** LPmm = LPI / 25.4

### **Programmable Select Options**

The AEDR-9930E2 digital encoder is programmable via the SPI with an interpolator factor from 1x to 1024x.

- 1. Configure external selection to SPI Mode: Program Selection.
- 2. For signals output after configuration, set external selection to SPI Mode: Output Enabled.

### SPI Communication Pinout (for Interpolation and Index Width Selection)

#### Table 2: Encoder Calibration-Related Pinout

Pin	Name	Function
7	SPI DOUT	SPI Data Output
2	SPI DIN	SPI Data Input
6	SPI CLK	SPI Clock

### SPI Read and Write Timing Diagram (Maximum Clock Frequency: 1 MHz)

#### Table 3: SPI Read and Write Memory Map

Bit	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Read	0		Address[6:0]						Data[7:0]							
Write	1		Address[6:0]					Data[7:0]								

### SPI Write: <Write Command = 1><7bits address><8bits data>

#### Figure 3: SPI Write Timing Diagram



### SPI Read: <Read Command = 0><7bits address>

Figure 4: SPI Read Timing Diagram



### **Unlock Sequence**

- 1. Write to SPI Address 0x10 with value AB (Hex) to unlock Level 1.
- 2. Write to SPI Address 0x14 with value 00 (Hex) to go to Page 0.

### **Program Memory**

1. Write to SPI Address 0x11 with value A1 (Hex) to program memory.

### **Interpolation Settings and Programming**

- 1. Write to SPI Address 0x0B and 0x0C with the value shown in the following tables.
- 2. After finalizing the CPR settings, write to SPI Address 0x11 (Hex) with a value A1 (Hex) before proceeding to program the AEDR-9930E2.

#### Table 4: List of Available Interpolation and Index Values in the AEDR-9930E2

Byte Address			Bit							
[Hex]	Page	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Notes
0x0B		lwidth_digital[1:0]					INT[10:8	]	INT: 0-1024	
0x0C					INT[	7:0]				

Interpolation INT	0x0B (Hex)	0x0C (Hex)
1	Bit 0 = 0	01
2		02
	-	
-	-	
10		0A
11	-	0B
-		
-	-	
255	Bit 0 = 0	FF
256	Bit 0 = 1	00
257	Bit 0 = 1	01
-	-	-
-		-
512	Bit 1 = 1	00
	-	
1024	Bit 2 = 1	00

lwidth_ Digital	IndexWidth			
00	90°			
01	180°			
10	N/A			
11	360°			

### **Recommended Setup for the Power Supply Pins and General Routing**

The VDDA, VDD, and the respective grounds (VSSA and VSSD) are to be connected separately as shown in Figure 5. Be sure to follow these schematic design rules:

- Use a pair of 22-µF and 0.1-µF capacitors as bypass on VDD and VDDA. Place them in parallel as close as possible to the encoder ASIC package, in between the power and ground pins.
- Design separate VDD and VDDA traces.
- Minimize trace or cable length where possible.

#### Figure 5: Reference Schematic Diagram for the AEDR-9930E2



#### NOTE:

- 1. Pin 33 is the center pad of the package and is labeled VSSA.
- See the table in Select Options AEDR-9930E2 Built-In Interpolation for SEL1, SEL2, SEL3, and IND\_SEL configurations.
- 3. VDDA and VDD must be the same voltage level.
- 4. VSSA and VSSD must be connected together.
- 5. Op\_Stat, Err\_Stat, and Cal\_Stat are encoder status outputs. Do not use the outputs to directly drive an LED. Do not connect the pins if they will not be used.
- 6. Place a weak pull-low onto the CAL pin.

## **Autocalibration Process**

The AEDR-9930E2 has a built-in autocalibration process that can be triggered on power-up by shorting the CAL pad to VDDA or VDD. The purpose of the calibration process is to align the center of the Index signal to the center of the Channel B signal. The misalignment of the Index signal is due to potential spatial misalignment of the encoder ASIC to the code wheel after assembly.

Perform the autocalibration process even if the A, B, and I signals appear normal at the first power-on after the encoder assembly. The autocalibration process helps to optimize the internal encoder ASIC settings, which enhances reliability and performance.

Autocalibration steps are as follows:

- 1. Spin the motor at a rotation speed between 500 rpm and 1500 rpm.
- 2. Use a high-value resistor, such as a 4.7 k $\Omega$  or 5.6 k $\Omega$  resistor, to short the CAL pad to the VDDA or VDD line.
- 3. Turn the power on to the encoder. This will trigger the ASIC to start the autocalibration process.
- 4. Wait for at least five seconds. The Ch B+ state will change to high if the autocalibration process is successful. The states of both Ch A+ and Ch B+ will change to high if the autocalibration process is unsuccessful. If autocalibration is unsuccessful, check that the spatial alignment between the encoder ASIC (PCB) and the code wheel is correct, and repeat Steps 1 through 4.
- 5. Remove the short between CAL (pin 17) and VDDA or VDD.
- 6. Perform a power cycle, and the encoder ASIC will function as normal.

#### Table 5: Encoder Autocalibration Status Based on Pad State

Pad	CAL (Pin 17)	A+	B+	l+	Status
	Н	L	L	L	Autocalibrating
Pad State	Н	Н	L	L	Incremental autocalibration complete
Fau State	Н	L	Н	L	Incremental and index autocalibration complete
	Н	Н	Н	L	Autocalibration error

#### Table 6: LED Status (LED Pins)

Pad	Op_Stat	CAL_Stat	ERR_Stat	Status
	L	Pulsing (500 ms)	L	Autocalibrating
Pad State	L	Н	L	Autocalibration complete
	L	L	L	Autocalibration incomplete or error

# **Status Pin States (LED Indicators)**

Pin	Power-Up from t = 0	Encoder Ready	Autocalibrating	Autocalibration Done	Autocalibration Error	LED_ERROR <sup>a</sup>	LED_ERROR <sup>b</sup>
Op_Stat	L	Н	L	L	L	L	L
Cal_Stat	L	L	Pulsing (500 ms)	Н	L	L	L
Err_Stat	L	L	L	L	L	Н	Pulsing (500 ms)

a. No pulsing signal indicates a maximum LED current state (off-scale/no window bar).

b. Early warning on high LED current but signal is normal.

#### NOTE:

- 1. The status pin serves as an the output signal and is *not* intended to drive or sink current.
- 2. The ABI signal state when LED\_ERROR is triggered (off-scale/no window bar) is as follows:

I/O	A+	A-	B+	B-	+	I-
Pad State	Н	L	Н	L	L	Н

#### Figure 6: Status Pin Diagram



### NOTE:

- 1. H = High (VDD)
- 2. L = Low (GND)

# Digital Signal Characteristics (Code Wheel of R<sub>OP</sub> at 5.21 mm, 512 CPR)

Table 7: Typical Channel A and Channel B Signal Dynamic Performance over Different Interpolation Values

				Dy	namic P	erforman	ice <sup>a</sup>			
Parameter					Тур	ical <sup>b</sup>				
Interpolation Factor	Symbol	1X	2X	4X	8X	16X	32X	64X	128X	Unit
Cycle Error	ΔC	±7	±8	±9	±9	±11	±13	±16	±19	°e
Pulse Width (Duty) Error	ΔP	±4	±4	±5	±5	±8	±11	±13	±15	°e
Phase Error	Δφ	±1	±2	±2	±3	±4	±6	±8	±9	°e
State Error	ΔS	±2	±2	±3	±4	±5	±10	±13	±13	°e
Index Pulse Width (Gated 90°)	Po		90				°e			
Index Pulse Width (Gated 180°)	Po		180				°e			
Index Pulse Width (Gated 360°)	Po	N/A 360					°e			
Index Pulse Width (Raw Ungated)	Po	330				N/A				°e

a. The optimal performance of the encoder depends on the motor and system setup condition of the individual customer.

b. Typical values represent the average value of the encoder performance based on the factory setup conditions at 2-MHz frequency for ≥16x interpolations.

### **Electrical Characteristics**

Characteristics over recommended operating conditions at 25°C.

#### Table 8: Typical Channel A and Channel B Signal Electrical Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Notes
High Level Output Voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>	2.4	—	—	V	I <sub>OH</sub> = -20 mA
Low Level Output Voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	—	_	0.4	V	I <sub>OH</sub> = +20 mA
Output Current Per Channel, I <sub>out</sub>	Ι <sub>Ο</sub>	—	—	20	mA	
Rise Time	t <sub>r</sub>	—	<50	—	ns	
Fall Time	t <sub>f</sub>		<50		ns	—CL ≤50 pF

# **Code Wheel Characteristics**

Characteristics are based on a Broadcom-qualified code wheel supplier. Contact Broadcom for information regarding qualified reflective code wheel suppliers.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Notes
Specular Reflectance	R.	60%	—	—	_	Reflective area
	Γf	—	—	5%		Non-reflective area
LED Peak Wavelength	λ <sub>p</sub>		853		nm	

### **Code Wheel Design Guidelines**

- The window tracks are reflective surfaces.
- The bar tracks are opaque surfaces.
- The incremental window and bar tracks are trapezoidal.
- The number of incremental window and bar tracks depends on the CPR.
- The incremental window and bar tracks have the same width value.
- There is an offset between the incremental window tracks and the index window track.
- There is only one index window track.
- The index window track is rectangular.
- The width of the index window track is 0.0258 mm.

#### Figure 7: Code Wheel Design



Dimension	Formula	397 LPI
a (mm)	R <sub>OP_INC</sub> – R <sub>OP_INDEX</sub>	1.2625
b (mm)	R <sub>OP_INC</sub> – R <sub>I_INC</sub>	0.5788
c (mm)	R <sub>O_INDEX</sub> – R <sub>OP_INDEX</sub>	0.6837
d (mm)	$R_{O_INC} - R_{OP_INC}$ or $R_{OP_INDEX} - R_{I_INDEX}$	0.6500
e (°)	(360/CPR)/2	—
f (°)	1.25 × e	—
g (mm)	_	0.0258
h (mm)	_	0.0129

### **Code Wheel Design Example**

The following demonstrates a code wheel design for 397 LPI at 1250 CPR.

Determine R <sub>OP_INC</sub>	:	(25.4/396.875) × (1250/2π) ≈ 12.7324 mm
Determine R <sub>OP_INDEX</sub>	:	12.7324 – 1.2625 = 11.4699 mm
Determine R <sub>O_INC</sub>	:	12.7324 + 0.65 = 13.3824 mm
Determine R <sub>I_INC</sub>	:	12.7324 – (0.5788) = 12.1536 mm
Determine R <sub>O_INDEX</sub>	:	11.4699 + (1.2625 – 0.5788) = 12.1536 mm
Determine R <sub>I_INDEX</sub>	:	11.4699 – 0.65 = 10.8199 mm
Determine $\mathbf{W}_{\text{window}}$ and $\mathbf{W}_{\text{bar}}$	:	(360/1250) / 2 = 0.144°
Determine W <sub>offset</sub>	:	1.25 × 0.144 = 0.180°

# Package Outline Drawing



### NOTE:

- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters (mm).
- 2. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance is  $x.xx \pm 0.15$  mm.

### **Recommended PCB Land Pattern**



### NOTE:

- 1. All dimensions are in millimeters (mm).
- 2. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance is  $x.xx \pm 0.05$  mm.

### **Encoder Placement Orientation, Position, and Direction of Movement**

The AEDR-9930E2 is designed with both the emitter and detector die placed in parallel to the code wheel window/bar orientation. The encoder package is mounted on top facing down onto the code wheel. When properly aligned, the detector side will be closer to the center of the code wheel than the emitter.

The optical center of the encoder package must be aligned tangential to the code wheel's  $R_{OP}$ . The optimal gap setting recommended is 0.75 mm, with the range of 0.45 mm to 1.05 mm, based on 512 CPR.

Channel A leads Channel B when the code wheel rotates counterclockwise, and Channel B leads Channel A when the code wheel rotates clockwise.





#### Figure 9: Channel A and Channel B Signal Output Sequence with Respect to Code Wheel Rotational Direction





**NOTE:** Drawings are for illustration purposes only and are not to scale.

# **Moisture Sensitivity Level**

The AEDR-9930E2 package is qualified to moisture sensitive level 3 (MSL 3). Precaution is required to handle this moisturesensitive product to ensure the reliability of the product.

### Storage before use:

- The unopened moisture barrier bag (MBB) can be stored at <40°C/90% RH for 12 months.
- Open the MBB just prior to assembly.

### Control after opening the MBB:

 The encoder that will be subjected to reflow solder must be mounted within 168 hours of exposure to factory conditions of <30°C/60% RH.</li>

### Control for unfinished reel:

Store a sealed MBB with desiccant or desiccators at <5% RH.

### Baking is required if the following conditions exist:

- The humidity indicator card (HIC) is >10% when read at 23°C ± 5°C.
- The encoder floor life exceeded 168 hours after opening the moisture barrier bag.

### Recommended baking condition:

60°C ± 5°C for 20 hours (tape and reel) or 125°C ± 5°C for 8 hours (loose units).

#### Figure 10: Typical Lead-Free Solder Reflow Profile



**CAUTION!** Use care when handling the encoder ASIC because it is a sensitive optical device. Remove the protective Kapton tape only after the reflow process and just before final assembly.

### **Tape and Reel Information**

### Figure 11: AEDR-9930E2 Carrier Tape Dimensions



#### Figure 12: AEDR-9930E2 Reel Dimensions and Orientation



### **Ordering Information**



#### Table 9: Relevant Part Numbers and Ordering Information

Ordering Information	Туре
AEDR-9930E2-100	AEDR-9930E2, 397 LPI Incremental Rotary Encoder, Tape and Reel, 1000 pieces
AEDR-9930E2-102	AEDR-9930E2, 397 LPI Incremental Rotary Encoder, Tape and Reel, 100 pieces
HEDS-9930E2EVB	AEDR-9930E2 Evaluation Board with 2 Units of Code Wheel Multiple Optical Radius 256, 512, 1024, 1440 CPR Base
HEDS-9930E2PRGEVB	SPI Programming Kit with Evaluation Board, Including 2 Units of Code Wheel Multiple Optical Radius 256, 512, 1024, 1440 CPR Base

**NOTE:** For applications that require a linear encoder, refer to the AEDR-9930E2L data sheet.

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