Introduction

When linear or non-linear analyses are performed on diode circuits, both the diode chip and its package must be accurately modeled. The diode chip or die itself may be modeled using SPICE parameters, or by a three element linear model as shown in Figure 1.

The three-lead SOT-23 and SOT-323 packages may be modeled as shown in Figure 2. The element values are given in Table 1.

The four-lead SOT-143 package is modeled as shown in Figure 3, with circuit element values given in Table 1.

The six-lead SOT-363 package is described in Figure 4 with element values specified in Table 1.

Note that two package linear equivalent circuits exist for the SOT-3x3 packages. One provides accurate modeling from DC to 3 GHz, while the other can be used at frequencies as high as 6 GHz.

These data are subject to change without notice. Please contact your Avago Technologies Component salesperson for the latest revision of this application note.

![Figure 1. Linear model of a diode chip](image)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>$L_L$</th>
<th>$C_L$</th>
<th>$C_P$</th>
<th>$C_C$</th>
<th>$L_B$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description:</td>
<td>Leadframe Inductance</td>
<td>Leadframe Capacitance</td>
<td>Package Capacitance</td>
<td>Coupling Capacitance</td>
<td>Bondwire Inductance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Units:</td>
<td>nH</td>
<td>pF</td>
<td>pF</td>
<td>pF</td>
<td>nH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOT-23/SOT-143 to 3 GHz</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.080</td>
<td>0.060</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOT-3x3 to 3 GHz</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>0.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOT-3x3 to 6 GHz</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>0.050</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>0.70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Figure 2. Model of the SOT-23 and SOT-323 Packages

Figure 3. Model of the SOT-143 Package

Figure 4. Model of the SOT-363 Package
For 1-mil gold wirebonds, inductance of the bond wire in nanohenries (nH) is roughly equal to its length in millimeters: 0.4mm of bond wire is equal to 0.4 nH of inductance, a 1 mil of bond wire is equal to 25 1 nH of inductance, and 40 mils of bondwire is equal to 1 nH.

Figure 5. HSMS-28XP Package Model

Figure 6. HSMS-28XX Package Model

Figure 7. SOD-523 Package Model

Figure 8. HSMX-48XB Package Model

Figure 9. SOD-323 Package Model